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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

**United States Patent and Trademark Office** 

May 24, 2000

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APPLICATION NUMBER: 09/306,017

FILING DATE: May 06, 1999

### PRIORITY DOCUMENT

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By Authority of the COMMISSIONER OF PATENTS AND TRADEMARKS

Z. Edelen

L. EDELEN
Certifying Officer

### UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL (Small Entity)

Docket No. 6321-1A

(Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 CFR 1.53(b))

Total Pages in this Submission 323

#### TO THE ASSISTANT COMMISSIONER FOR PATENTS

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## UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL (Small Entity)

(Only for new nonprovisional applications under 37 CFR 1.53(b))

Docket No. 6321-1A

Total Pages in this Submission 323

	Application Elements (Continued)											
	3.	×	Drawing(s) (when necessary as prescribed by 35 USC 113)									
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	4.	X	Oath or Declaration									
		a.	Newly executed (original or copy)									
		b.	☐ Copy from a prior application (37 CFR 1.63(d)) (for continuation/divisional application only)									
		C.	☑ With Power of Attorney ☐ Without Power of Attorney									
	•	d.	DELETION OF INVENTOR(S) Signed statement attached deleting inventor(s) named in the prior application, see 37 C.F.R. 1.63(d)(2) and 1.33(b).									
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## UTILITY PATENT APPLICATION TRANSMITTAL (Small Entity)

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#### LIQUID MIST FIRE EXTINGUISHER

#### FIELD OF INVENTION

This invention relates to a liquid mist fire extinguisher and more particularly a low pressure water atomizing fire extinguisher.

#### **BACKGROUND TO THE INVENTION**

Fires are classified as A, B, C or D as follows: Class A: ordinary combustibles; Class B: flammable liquids; Class C: electrical fires and Class D: flammable metals. Fire extinguishers are certified in Canada and the United States by ULC and UL respectively according to their effectiveness in suppressing the fires of the various classes. A standard extinguisher with an A:B:C rating for example, is effective in suppressing A, B and C class fires.

To achieve an A:B:C rating, extinguishers to date have used either dry chemicals or halon. The use of dry chemicals results in a messy and sometimes toxic cleanup. Halon is a clean alternative but has been banned by the Montreal Protocol on Substances that Deplete the Ozone Layer.

Water has also been used but prior art water extinguishers have not achieved an A:B:C rating. The standard water extinguisher for example discharges a solid stream of water from a pressurized canister and has a limited Class 2A rating.

Another type of known water extinguisher discharges a spray of water droplets and utilizes the same amount of water as the standard extinguisher. This extinguisher typically operates at about 100 psi. While this water extinguisher has been rated A:C, it does not generate the fine atomized mist required for a class B rating.

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It is a feature of the present invention to provide an extinguisher in which water and air are stored together and released simultaneously and separately to produce a fine liquid mist, capable of class A:B:C rating.

#### **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

In accordance with the present invention, there is provided an apparatus for producing a fine liquid mist, comprising a container for holding a gas and liquid under pressure; valve means for simultaneously releasing said gas and said liquid separately from said container; feed means for feeding said gas and said liquid separately to a nozzle; said nozzle including a mixing chamber and outlet orifices for emission of said liquid mists.

In another embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a release valve for simultaneously releasing a gas and a liquid separately from a pressurized container, comprising a first valve controlling a liquid outlet from said container; a second valve controlling a gas outlet from said container; means for feeding said liquid and said gas separately from said valves; means for actuating said valves, simultaneously.

In a further embodiment of the present invention, there is provided a liquid mist fire extinguisher, comprising a container for holding a gas and a liquid under pressure; a valve assembly at an upper end of said container; valve means for simultaneously releasing said gas and said liquid separately from said container; a hose for feeding said gas and said liquid separately through a nozzle; said nozzle assembly including means for feeding said gas and said liquid separately through a mixing chamber, and exiting orifices in an end surface of said nozzle assembly for issue of mixed gas and liquid in a fine mist.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 is a cross-section of a fire extinguisher according to the present invention;

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Figur 2 is a cross-section of the valve structure at the top of the extinguisher of Figure 1, to a larger scale, and at right angles to that of Figure 1; with valve closed; Figure 3 is a cross section similar to that of Figure 2, with valve open;

Figure 4 is a cross section of the valve structure, on the axis of the cross section of Figure 1;

Figure 5 is a longitudinal cross section through the nozzle;

Figure 6 is an end view on the end of the nozzle member, in the direction of arrow A. Figure 7 is a cross-section of another embodiment of the valve structure of the present invention, on the axis of the cross-section Figure 1.

#### DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

The drawings illustrate a fire extinguisher assembly having an A,B and C rating comprising a pressure container 10 of approximately 12L capacity having at its upper end a valve structure 12, and flexible hose 14 with a relatively ridged wand portion 16, and a nozzle assembly 18 at the end of the wand 16. The valve structure 12 closes the upper end of the container which, in use contains a liquid, for example, water, and its lower portion 20 and a pressurizing gas, for example, air at its upper portion 22, the gas/liquid in the phase shown at 24. A tube 26 extends down and from the valve structure 12 towards the bottom of container, finishing a short distance above the bottom. The tube is connected at its upper end to the valve structure 12.

Considering Figures 2 and 3 specifically, the valve structure 12 comprises a main body 30, which is attached, by a fitted threaded connection 32 to a neck portion 34 at the upper part of container 10. The body 30 has a central longitudinal extending bore, having a varying dimension along its length. At its lower end 36, the bore is enlarged and receives the upper end of the tube 26, again conveniently a threaded connection. The bore is then tapered inwardly to form a valve seat 38. The bore enlarges, at 40, to form a fluid passage, described later in connection with Figure 4. Above the enlargement 40, the bore decreases in size to form a tubular valve seat at 42. Above the valve seat 42, the bore is enlarged and a plug 44 is inserted to close off the bore, and also to form a chamber which serves as a transfer passage 46, again described in

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more detail with respect to Figure 4. The plug 44 has a central bore 48 and extending through the bor is a valve member 60. The valve member 60 has various portions spaced along its length for cooperation with the valve seats 38 and 42. At its lower end a tapered end valve member 62 cooperates with tapered valve seat 38, while at an intermediate position, an extended valve portion 64 cooperates with the tubular seat 42. Valve member 62 and valve seat 38 acts to control flow of liquid from container, and valve portion 64 acts with seat 42 to control flow of gas from the container.

A further bore 70 extends up through the body 30 and connects to a radial bore 72 extending to the central bore to form a port 76, between the enlargement 40 and the passage 46. The outer end of the radial bore 72 is closed by a plug 78 which can be used to provide a connection to a pressure gauge. Considering the valve portion 64, an annular recess 66 on the valve member 60 extends to connect with the passageway 46 only, in a closed position, as in Figure 2, and to connect passageway 46 with port 76, in an open position, as in Figure 3.

The upper end 80 of the valve member 60 extends beyond the plug 48. A lever 82, see Figure 1, is pivotally mounted on the end of the body 30 and extends over the outer end 80. A compression spring 81 is mounted on the outer end 80 of the valve member 60 to bias the valve member to a closed position. Pressure by the lever 82 on the outer end 80 of the valve member 60 will open the valves. Various seals are provided for the valve member 60. An O-ring 84 is provided between the passage 46 and the upper end surface of the body 30, in the example of the plug 48, to prevent leakage from the top end. Two further O-rings 86 and 88 are spaced apart to prevent leakage from port 76 to the passage 46 and enlargement 40 in the valve closed position, and to prevent leakage from the port 76 to the enlargement 40 in the valve open position. O-rings 100 and 102 can be provided in a conventional manner to seal threaded connections 32 and the threaded connection between the plug 44 and the upper end of the body 30.

Figure 4 illustrates the attachment of the flexible hose 14 to the valve body 30, with connections to the enlargement 40, and also connection of a flexible tube 110, inside

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the hose 14 to the passage 46. The hose 14 is connected to the body 30 via a threaded connection 112 in a bore 114 connecting to the enlargement 40. The tube 110 extends up through a bore 116 in the top part of the body 30 to connect to the passage 46. As seen in Figure 1, the tube 110 extends through the hose 14 and wand 16 to a nozzle assembly 18.

When the valves are closed, neither the liquid nor gas can flow from the container 10 to the nozzle assembly 18. Pushing down on the lever 82 opens the valves to a position as seen in Figure 3. Liquid escapes up past the lower end of the valve member 60 into the enlargement 40 and up through bore 114 and connection 112 into the hose 14. Simultaneously, air escapes through bores 70 and 76, recess 66, passage 46 and then through the tube 110 to nozzle 18.

One form of nozzle assembly 18 is illustrated in Figure 5. This assembly has a nozzle member 120 attached to the end of the wand 16 and an internal member 122 to which the tube 110 is attached. The orifice formed in the internal member 122 is preferably 0.75-1.5 mm in diameter. The member 122 is connected to the nozzle member 120 and a passage 124 provides access, via a port 125, to a mixing chamber 126 for the liquid in the wand 16. Port 125 is preferably 2 - 3.5 mm in diameter. Liquid enters the mixing chamber 126 at right angles to the longitudinal axis of the nozzle 18. Gas can flow through a central bore 128 of the member 122 into the mixing chamber 126. The nozzle member 120 is circular in cross section, and has a closed end with a number of orifices 132. One arrangement is seen in Figure 6. The closed ends in face 130 are angled with respect to the longitudinal axis preferably in the range of 60° to 75°.

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The gas enters the mixing chamber in a longitudinal direction and combines with the jet of liquid that is entering the mixing chamber at port 125. Thus, this will produce a gas/liquid mixture. The mixture exits the chamber through the orifices 132, resulting in further expansion and further atomization of the liquid. The orifice pattern combined with the amount of atomization and end face angles produces the described mist pattern.

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To charge the container 10, about 6L of liquid, for example water is placed in the container. The gas, for example air, is fed into the upper part of the container 10 through the wand 16 by removing the nozzle 120 and replacing it with an air valve (not shown). The gas source means is connected to the air valve, the valves are opened and air is fed into the container 10. After pressurization, the nozzle is replaced. Pressurization in this manner minimizes later tampering. As an alternative, the gas is fed through bore 72 by removing plug 78. As a further alternative, a pressure gauge can be permanently mounted at the bore 72, and this can be provided with a T-shaped valved connection having an air valve for connection of a pressurized source of gas. The gas is generally pressurized initially to a maximum pressure of about 175 pounds per square inch.

Figure 7 illustrates an alternate embodiment of the valve structure 12. The central longitudinal extending bore above enlargement 40 is not enlarged eliminating the need for a plug such as plug 44 in Figure 4 to close off the bore. The bore 116 extends through the top of the valve body 30. The top of the bore 116 is closed by a plug 31. A second bore 33 serves as a transfer passage in place of the chamber 46 (see Figure 4), and is closed by plug 37. The valve structure 12 is otherwise the same as the previous embodiment including the tube 110 which extends up through bore 116.

A carrying handle can be attached through the valve structure 12 as seen in Figure 1. The container is shaped so that such can normally stand upright on a surface.

#### **I CLAIM**

1. An apparatus for producing a fine liquid mist, comprising:

a container for holding a gas and liquid under pressure;
valve means for simultaneously releasing said gas and said liquid separately
from said container;
feed means for feeding said gas and said liquid separately to a nozzle;
said nozzle including a mixing chamber and outlet orifices for emission of said
liquid mists.

- A release valve for simultaneously releasing a gas and a liquid separately from a pressurized container, comprising:
  - a first valve controlling a liquid outlet from said container; a second valve controlling a gas outlet from said container; means for feeding said liquid and said gas separately from said valves; means for actuating said valves, simultaneously.
- 3. A release valve according to claim 2, comprising an elongate valve member, said first valve formed at one end of said valve member, said second valve formed at a position intermediate the other end of said valve member and said first valve, said means for actuating said valves positioned at the other end of said value member.
- 4. A release valve according to claim 3, further comprising an enlargement at said one end, movable axially to open and close an orifice.
- 5. A release valve according to claim 4, further comprising a reduced section at said intermediate position, axially spaced inlets and outlets, said reduced section movable axially to a position connecting said inlet and outlet.

- 6. A release valve according to claim 5, comprising a valve body, said elongate member positioned in a bore in said valve body, said orifice formed at one end of said bore, and means for feeding said liquid from said orifice to an outlet in said bore.
- 7. A release valve according to claim 6, comprising means for feeding gas through said body to a port in said bore and a chamber in said body at the other end of said bore, said reduced section movable to connect and disconnect said port to said chamber and means for feeding said gas from said chamber to said outlet.
- 8. A release vale according to claim 7, including connection means for connecting a feed means to said outlet and feeding said liquid and said gas separately to said feed means.
- 9. A release valve according to claim 8, comprising means for feeding gas through said body to a port in said bore and a transfer passage in said body at a position intermediate the other end of said bore, said reduced section movable to connect and disconnect said port to said chamber and means for feeding said gas from said chamber to said outlet.
- 10. A release valve according to claim 9, including connection means for connecting a feed means to said outlet and feeding said liquid and said gas separately to said feed means.
- 11. A liquid mist fire extinguisher, comprising;
  - a container for holding a gas and a liquid under pressure;
  - a valve assembly at an upper end of said container;
  - valve means for simultaneously releasing said gas and said liquid separately from said container;
  - a hose for feeding said gas and said liquid separately through a nozzle;

said nozzle assembly including means for feeding said gas and said liquid separately through a mixing chamber, and exiting orifices in an end surface of said nozzle assembly for issue of mixed gas and liquid in a fine mist.

- 12. A fire extinguisher as claimed in claim 11, including a tube within the hose for feeding said gas.
- 13. A fire extinguisher as claimed in claim 12, said valve means comprising a first valve controlling a liquid outlet from said container, a second valve controlling a gas outlet from said container, means for feeding said liquid and said gas separately from said valves, and means for actuating said valves simultaneously.
- 14. A fire extinguisher as claimed in claim 13, said first valve formed at one end of said valve member, said second valve formed at a position intermediate at the other end of said valve member and said first valve, said means for actuating the said valves simultaneously positioned at the other end of said valve member.
- 15. A fire extinguisher as claimed in claim 14, further comprising an enlargement at said one end, movable axially to open and close an orifice.
- 16. A fire extinguisher as claimed in claim 15, further comprising a reduced section at said intermediate position, axially spaced inlets and outlets, said reduced section movable axially to a position connecting said inlet and outlet.
- 17. A fire extinguisher as claimed in claim 16, comprising a valve body, an elongated member positioned in a bore in said body, said orifice formed at one end of said bore, and means for freeing said liquid from said orifice to an outlet in a said bore.

- 18. A fire extinguisher as claimed in claim 17, comprising means of feeding gas through said body to a port in said bore and a chamber in said body at the outer end of said bore, said reduced section movable to connect and disconnect said port to said chamber and means for feeding said gas from said chamber to said outlet.
- 19. A fire extinguisher as claimed in claim 18, including connection means for connecting a feed means to said outlet and feeding said liquid and said gas separately to said feed means.
- 20. A fire extinguisher as claimed in claim 17, comprising means of feeding gas through said body to a port in said bore and a transfer passage in said body at a position intermediate the outer end of said bore, said reduced section movable to connect and disconnect said port to said chamber and means for feeding said gas from said chamber to said outlet.
- 21. A fire extinguisher as claimed in claim 20, including connection means for connecting a feed means to said outlet and feeding said liquid and said gas separately to said feed means.
- 22. A fire extinguisher according to claim 11, said nozzle comprising angled closed ends.

#### **ABSTRACT**

A liquid mist fire extinguisher, comprising a container for holding a gas and a liquid under pressure. The extinguisher has valve assembly at the upper end of the container, a valve for simultaneously releasing said gas and said liquid separately from the container, and a hose for feeding said gas and said liquid separately through a nozzle. The nozzle assembly includes means for feeding said gas and said liquid separately through a mixing chamber, and exiting orifices in an end surface of said nozzle assembly for issue of mixed gas and liquid in a fine mist.

Docket No. 6321-1A

## **Declaration and Power of Attorney For Patent Application English Language Declaration**

As a below named inventor, I hereby declare that:

My residence, post office address and citizenship are as stated below next to my name,

I believe I am the original, first and sole inventor (if only one name is listed below) or an original, first and joint inventor (if plural names are listed below) of the subject matter which is claimed and for

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Adrian Zahl, Registration No. 35,774 Ian Fincham Send Correspondence to: McFadden, Fincham 225 Metcalfe Street, Suite 606 Ottawa, Ontario K2P 1P9 Canada Direct Telephone Calls to: (name and telephone number) Ian Fincham, (613) 234-1907 Full name of sole or first inventor **Gordon Duane Hopkins** Sole or first inventor's signature April 30, 1999 Newfoundland, Canada Citizenship Canadian Post Office Address 119 Clyde Avenue, Mount Pearl, NF A1N 4R9 Canada Full name of second inventor, if any Second inventor's signature Date Residence Citizenship Post Office Address

POWER OF ATTORNEY: As a named inventor, I hereby appoint the following attorney(s) and/or agent(s) to prosecute this application and transact all business in the Patent and Trademark Office

connected therewith. (list name and registration number)

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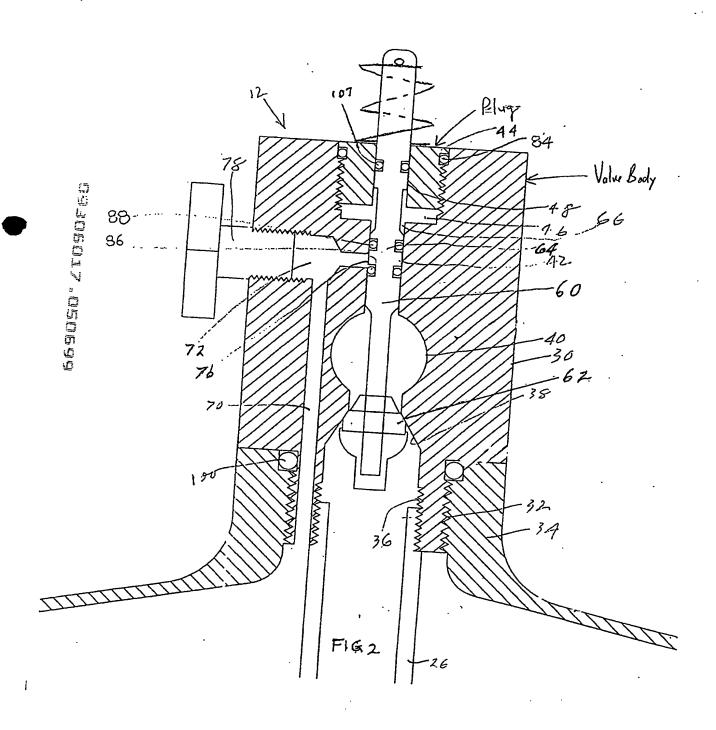
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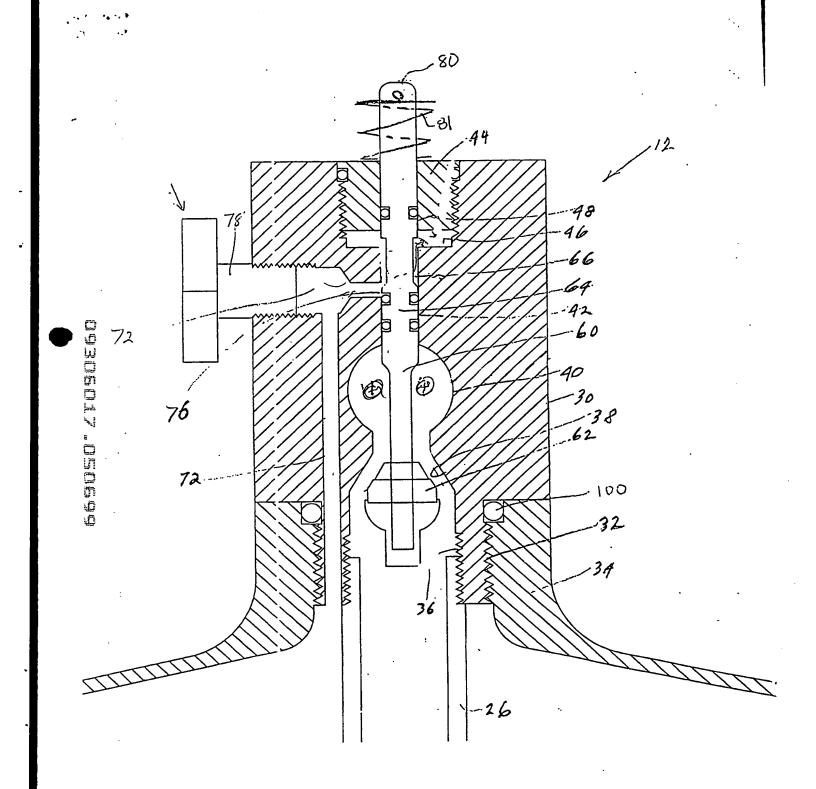
Ian Fincham,

Form PTO-SB-01 (6-95) (Modified)

VERIFIED STATE NEATON (DECLARATION) CLAIMING SM. L. ENTITY  STATUS (37 CFR 1.9(f) AND 1.27 (c)) - SMALL BUSINESS CONCERN  6321-1A											
Serial No.	Filing Date	Patent No.	Issu Date								
Applicant/ Gordon Duane Hopkins Patentee:											
Invention:	Liquid Mist Fire Extinguisher										
an official of the	small business concern identifie small business concern empowe erra Nova Marine Company Limi	ered to act on behalf of the con-	cem identified below:								
13 CFR 121.3-18, and rep (b) of Title 35, United State does not exceed 500 pers is the average over the p temporary basis during ea either, directly or indirectly controls or has the power to	ADDRESS OF CONCERN: 119 Clyde Avenue, Mount Pearl, NF A1N 4R9 Canada  I hereby declare that the above-identified small business concern qualifies as a small business concern as defined in 13 CFR 121.3-18, and reproduced in 37 CFR 1.9(d), for purposes of paying reduced fees under Section 41(a) and (b) of Title 35, United States Code, in that the number of employees of the concern, including those of its affiliates, does not exceed 500 persons. For purposes of this statement, (1) the number of employees of the business conc m is the average over the previous fiscal year of the concern of the persons employed on a full-time, part-time or temporary basis during each of the pay periods of the fiscal year, and (2) concerns are affiliates of each other when either, directly or indirectly, one concern controls or has the power to control the other, or a third party or parti s controls or has the power to control both.  I hereby declare that rights under contract or law have been conveyed to and remain with the small business concern identified above with regard to the above identified invention described in:										
the specificati	ion filed herewith with title as list	ted above.									
	n identified above.										
the patent identified above.  If the rights held by the above-identified small business concern are not exclusive, each individual, concern or organization having rights to the invention is listed on the next page and no rights to the invention are held by any person, other than the inventor, who could not qualify as an independent inventor under 37 CFR 1.9(c) or by any concern which would not qualify as a small business concern under 37 CFR 1.9(d) or a nonprofit organization under 37 CFR 1.9(e).											

obligation und	der contract such person,	t or law to as i, concem or	ssign, grant, co	onvey, or license any riq	ed, conveyed, or lights in the inv ntio	licensed or am under an on is listed below:
FULL NAME ADDRESS		Individual	0	Small Business Concern	0	Nonprofit Organization
ADDRESS  FULL NAME ADDRESS	0	Individual		Small Business Concern	0	Nonprofit Organization
FULL NAME		Individual	0	Small Business Concern		Nonprofit Organization
ADDRESS		Individual		Small Business Concern		Nonprofit Organization
I acknowledge entitlement to maintenance I hereby declinformation as willful false st	eming to thei ge the duty to to small ent efee due afte dare that all and belief an statements al the United S	to file, in thitity status per the date of statements re believed that the like states Code	small entities. ( nis application of prior to paying, on which status  s made herein  to be true; and  so made are pole, and that so	or patent, notification of patent, notification of patent, or at the time of pass as a small entity is not of my own knowledged further that these statements and the control of the contr	of any change in s eaying, the earliest o longer appropriate e are true and that tements were made apprisonment, or bot ements may jeopa	t all statements made on e with the knowledge that th, under Section 1001 of ardize the validity of the
NAME OF PER			Stephen Whit	tten		
OTHER THAN ADDRESS OF		3IGNING:	General Man c/o 119 Clyde A1N 4R9 Car	e Avenue, Mount Pearl,	NF	
SIGNATURE:			<del>#**</del>		DATE: <u>(Jejú</u>	2 >0, 1999





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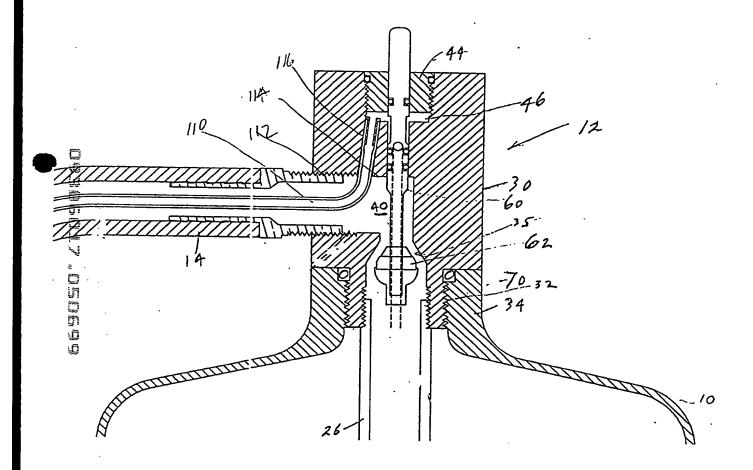
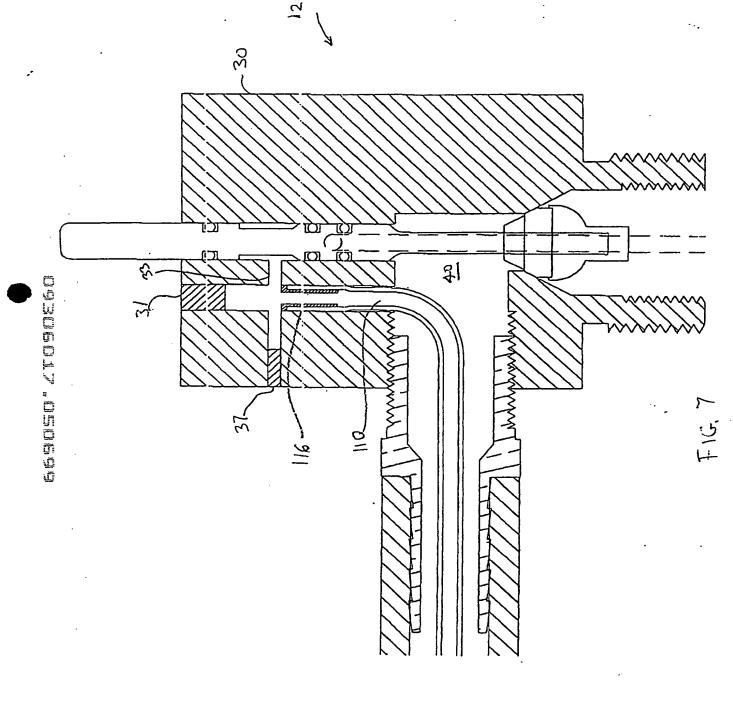


Fig. 4

CPROST, ZYCHEGO



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